SN74ALVC7806 256 × 18 LOW-POWER FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY SCAS591A – OCTOBER 1997 – REVISED APRIL 1998

•	Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family		DL PACH (TOP VI	
•	Low-Power Advanced CMOS Technology	RESET		56 OE
•	Operates From 3-V to 3.6-V V _{CC}	D17	2	55 Q17
٠	Load Clock and Unload Clock Can Be	D16	3	54 🛛 Q16
	Asynchronous or Coincident	D15 [1	53 Q15
٠	Full, Empty, and Half-Full Flags	D14 [52 GND
٠	Programmable Almost-Full/Almost-Empty	D13 [1	51 Q14
	Flag	D12 [1	50 V _{CC}
•	Fast Access Times of 18 ns With a 50-pF	D11 [D10 [1	49 Q13 48 Q12
	Load and All Data Outputs Switching		1	40 Q12 47 Q11
	Simultaneously			46 Q10
•	Data Rates up to 40 MHz	D8 [45 Q9
•	3-State Outputs	GND	13	44 GND
•	Pin-to-Pin Compatible With SN74ACT7804,	D7 [14	43 🛛 Q8
	SN74ACT7806, and SN74ACT7814	D6 [15	42] Q7
٠	Packaged in Shrink Small-Outline 300-mil	D5 [1	41 🛛 Q6
	Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center	D4 [40 Q5
	Spacing	D3 [1	39 V _{CC}
dee	wintion	D2 [D1 [38 Q4 37 Q3
ues	cription			36 Q2
	A FIFO memory is a storage device that allows	HF [1	35 GND
	data to be written into and read from its array at	PEN [34 Q1
	independent data rates. The SN74ALVC7806 is	AF/AE		33 Q0
	an 18-bit FIFO with high speed and fast access	LDCK	25	32 UNCK
	times. Data is processed at rates up to 40 MHz with access times of 18 ns in a bit-parallel format	NC [26	31] NC

an 18-bit FIFO with high speed and fast access times. Data is processed at rates up to 40 MHz with access times of 18 ns in a bit-parallel format. These memories are designed for 3-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

Data is written into memory on a low-to-high transition of the load clock (LDCK) and is read out on a low-to-high transition of the unload clock

NC - No internal connection

27

28

30 NC

EMPTY

29

NC [

FULL

(UNCK). The memory is full when the number of words clocked in exceeds the number of words clocked out by 256. When the memory is full, LDCK has no effect on the data residing in memory. When the memory is empty, UNCK has no effect.

Status of the FIFO memory is monitored by the full (FULL), empty (EMPTY), half-full (HF), and almost-full/almost-empty (AF/AE) flags. The FULL output is low when the memory is full and high when the memory is not full. The EMPTY output is low when the memory is empty and high when it is not empty. The HF output is high whenever the FIFO contains 128 or more words and low when it contains 127 or fewer words. The AF/AE status flag is a programmable flag. The first one or two low-to-high transitions of LDCK after reset are used to program the almost-empty offset value (X) and the almost-full offset value (Y) if program enable (PEN) is low. The AF/AE flag is high when the FIFO contains X or fewer words or (256 - Y) or more words. The AF/AE flag is low when the FIFO contains between (X + 1) and (255 - Y) words.



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SN74ALVC7806 256 × 18 LOW-POWER FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY

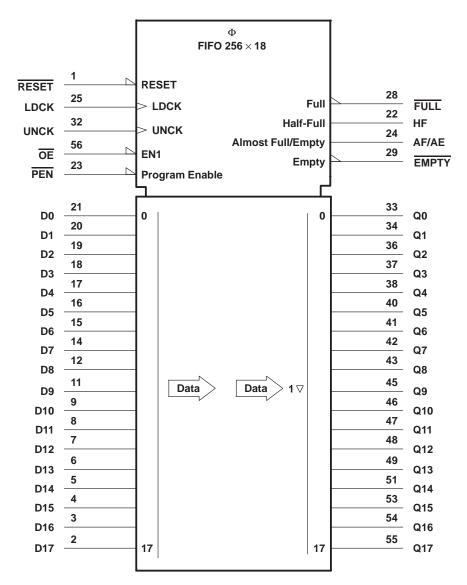
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description (continued)

A low level on the reset (RESET) resets the internal stack pointers and sets FULL high, AF/AE high, HF low, and EMPTY low. The Q outputs are not reset to any specific logic level. The FIFO must be reset on power up. The first word loaded into empty memory causes EMPTY to go high and the data to appear on the Q outputs. The data outputs are in the high-impedance state when the output-enable $\overline{(OE)}$ is high.

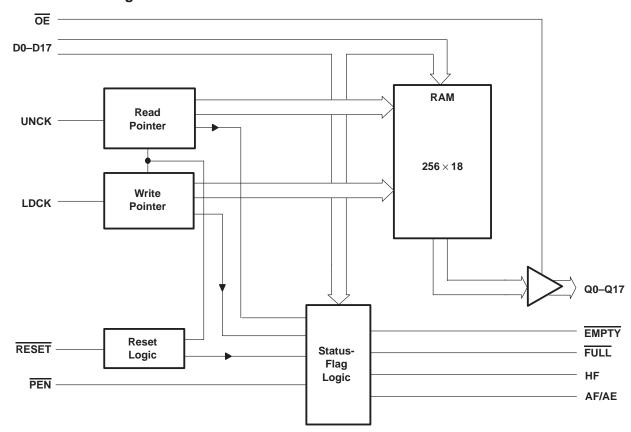
The SN74ALVC7806 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

logic symbol[†]



[†] This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.





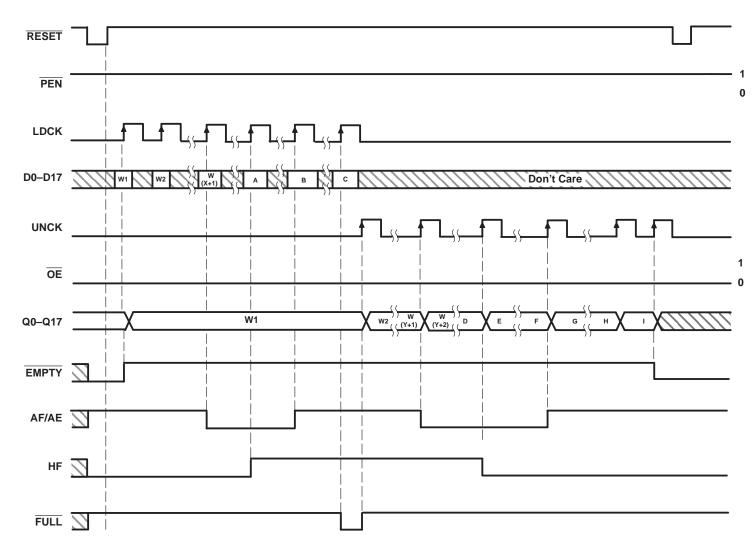
functional block diagram

Terminal Functions

TERMINAL		1/0	DESCRIPTION					
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION					
AF/AE	24	0	Almost full/almost empty flag. Depth-offset values can be programmed for this flag or the default value of 64 can be used for both the almost empty offset (X) and the almost full offset (Y). AF/AE is high when memory contains X or fewer words or $(256 - Y)$ or more words. AF/AE is high after reset.					
D0–D17	2–9, 11–12, 14–21	Ι	18-bit data input port					
EMPTY	29	0	Empty flag. EMPTY is low when the FIFO is empty. A FIFO reset also causes EMPTY to go low.					
FULL	28	0	Full flag. FULL is low when the FIFO is full. A FIFO reset causes FULL to go high.					
HF	22	0	Half-full flag. HF is high when the FIFO memory contains 128 or more words. HF is low after reset.					
LDCK	25	Ι	Load clock. Data is written to the FIFO on the rising edge of LDCK when FULL is high.					
OE	56	Ι	Output enable. When \overline{OE} is high, the data outputs are in the high-impedance state.					
PEN	23	I	Program enable. After reset and before the first word is written to the FIFO, the binary value on D0–D7 is latched as an AF/AE offset value when PEN is low and WRTCLK is high.					
Q0–Q17	33–34, 36–38, 40–43, 45–49, 51, 53–55	0	18-bit data output port					
RESET	1	I	Reset. A low level on RESET resets the FIFO and drives AF/AE and FULL high and HF and EMPTY low.					
UNCK	32	Ι	Unload clock. Data is read from the FIFO on the rising edge of UNCK when EMPTY is high.					



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Define the AF/AE Flag Using the Default Value of X and Y

Figure 1. Write, Read, and Flag Timing Reference

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DATA-WORD NUMBERS FOR FLAG TRANSITIONS										
DEVICE		TRANSITION WORD								
DEVICE	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	
SN74ALVC7806	W128	W(256 – Y)	W256	W129	W130	W(256 – X)	W(257 – X)	W255	W256	

offset values for AF/AE

The AF/AE flag has two programmable limits: the almost-empty offset value (X) and the almost-full offset value (Y). They can be programmed after the FIFO is reset and before the first word is written to memory. The AF/AE flag is high when the FIFO contains X or fewer words or (256 - Y) or more words.

To program the offset values, \overline{PEN} can be brought low after reset. On the following low-to-high transition of LDCK, the binary value on D0–D7 is stored as the almost-empty offset value (X) and the almost-full offset value (Y). Holding \overline{PEN} low for another low-to-high transition of LDCK reprograms Y to the binary value on D0–D7 at the time of the second LDCK low-to-high transition. Writes to the FIFO memory are disabled while the offsets are programmed. A maximum value of 127 can be programmed for either X or Y (see Figure 2). To use the default values of X = Y = 32, \overline{PEN} must be held high.

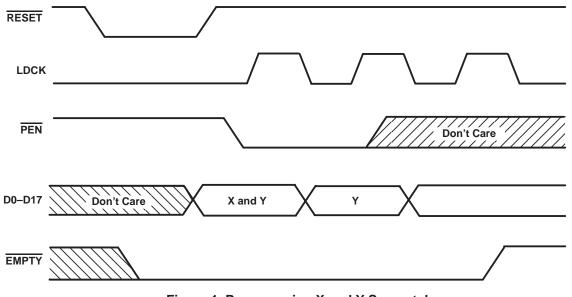


Figure 1. Programming X and Y Separately



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings can be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.

2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.

3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions

			'ALVC7	806-25	'ALVC78	806-40	UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNIT
VCC	Supply Voltage		3	3.6	3	3.6	V
VIH	High-level input voltage		2		2		V
VIL	Low-level input voltage			0.8		0.8	V
VI	Input voltage		0	VCC	0	VCC	V
VO	Output voltage		0	VCC	0	VCC	V
IOH	High-level output current, Q outputs, flags	V _{CC} = 3 V		-8		-8	mA
IOL	Low-level output current, Q outputs, flags	$V_{CC} = 3 V$		16		16	mA
TA	Operating free-air temperature		0	70	0	70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN T	гүр‡ м	IAX	UNIT
		$V_{CC} = 3 V \text{ to } 3.6 V,$	I _{OH} = -100 μA	V _{CC} -0.2			V
Vон	Flags, Q outputs	V _{CC} = 3 V,	I _{OH} = -8 mA	2.4			v
	Flags, Q outputs	V _{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V,	I _{OL} = 100 μA			0.2	
VOL	Flags	V _{CC} = 3 V,	I _{OL} = 8 mA			0.4	V
	Q outputs	V _{CC} = 3 V,	I _{OL} = 16 mA		().55	
Ц		V _{CC} = 3.6 V,	$V_{I} = V_{CC} \text{ or } GND$			±5	μΑ
loz		V _{CC} = 3.6 V,	$V_{O} = V_{CC} \text{ or } GND$			±10	μA
ICC		V _{CC} = 3.6 V,	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND and $I_O = 0$			40	μA
∆ICC§		V _{CC} = 3.6 V, One input	at V _{CC} –0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND			500	μA
Ci		V _{CC} = 3.3 V,	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		3		pF
Co		V _{CC} = 3.3 V,	$V_{O} = V_{CC} \text{ or } GND$		6		pF

[‡] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

This is the supply current for each input that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather than 0 V or V_{CC}.



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timing requirements over recommended operating conditions (see Figures 1 through 3)

			'ALVC7806-25MINMAX		i 'ALVC7806-40		
					MIN	MAX	UNIT
f _{clock}	Clock frequency			40		25	MHz
		D0–D17 high or low	8		12		
	Pulse duration	LDCK high or low	8		12		
t _W		UNCK high or low	8		12		ns
		PEN low	8		12		
		RESET low	10		12		
		D0–D17 before LDCK↑	5		5		
t _{su}	Setup time	LDCK inactive before RESET high	6		6		ns
		PEN before LDCK↑	8		8		
		D0–D17 after LDCK↑	0		0		
th		PEN high after LDCK low	0		0		
	Hold time	PEN low after LDCK1	3		3		ns
		LDCK inactive after RESET high	6		6		

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

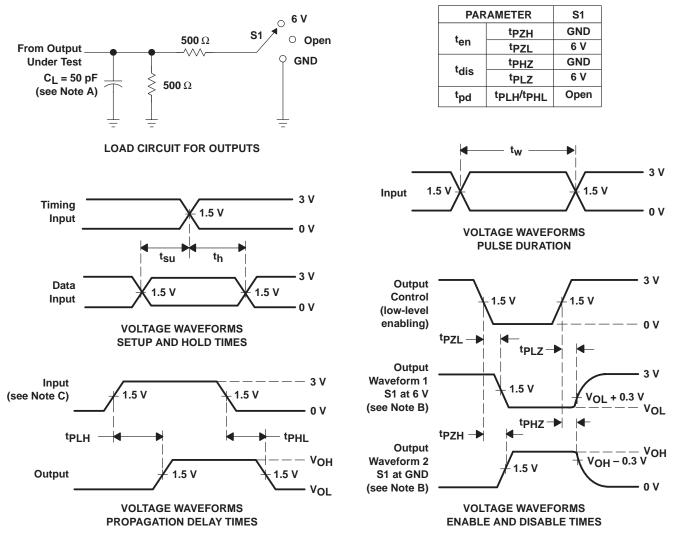
DADAMETED	FROM	то	'ALVC7	806-25	'ALVC78	306-40	UNIT
PARAMETER	(INPUT)	(OUTPUT)	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNIT
f _{max}	LDCK or UNCK		40		25		MHz
÷ .	LDCK↑	Any Q	9	22	9	24	ns
^t pd	UNCK↑	Ally Q	6	18	6	20	115
^t PLH	LDCK↑	EMPTY	6	17	6	19	ns
	UNCK1		6	17	6	19	
^t PHL	RESET low	EMPTY	4	18	4	20	ns
	LDCK↑	FULL	6	17	6	19	
	UNCK1	UNCK1 RESET low	6	17	6	19	ns
^t PLH	RESET low		4	20	4	22	ns
<u>۰</u> .	LDCK↑		7	20	7	22	
^t pd	UNCK1	AF/AE	7	20	7	22	ns
ter u	RESET low	AF/AE	2	12	2	14	ns
^t PLH	LDCK↑	HF	5	20	5	22	115
ter u	UNCK1	HF	7	20	7	22	ns
^t PHL	RESET low	i 1F	3	14	3	16	115
^t en	OE	Any Q	2	10	2	11	ns
^t dis	OE	Any Q	2	11	2	12	ns

operating characteristics, V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER				NDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
Cpd	Power dissipation capacitance per FIFO channel	Outputs enabled	C _L = 50 pF,	f = 5 MHz	53	pF



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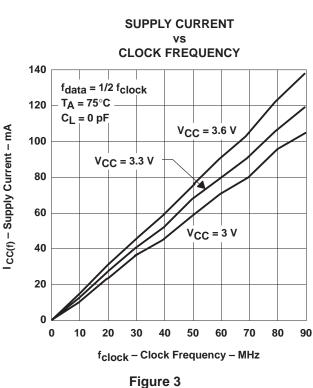
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

NOTES: A. CL includes probe and jig capacitance.

- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 10 MHz, Z_Q = 50 Ω , t_r \leq 2.5 ns, t_f \leq 2.5 ns.

Figure 2. Standard CMOS Outputs (FULL, EMPTY, HF, AF/AE)







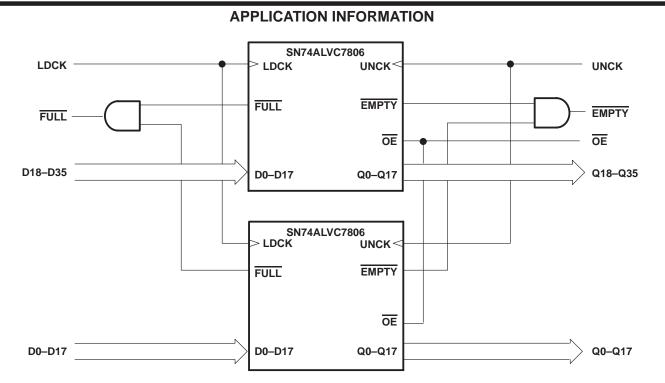


Figure 4. Word-Width Expansion: 256 imes 36 Bits





PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN74ALVC7806-25DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVC7806-40DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details. TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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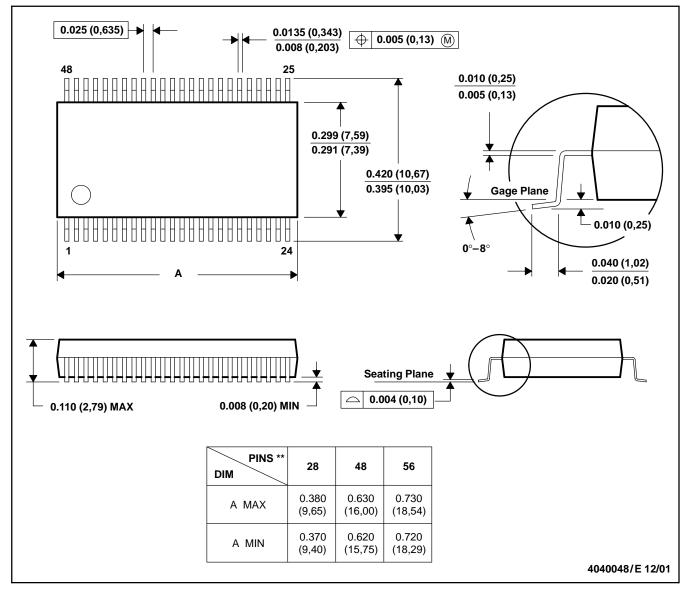
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MECHANICAL DATA

MSSO001C - JANUARY 1995 - REVISED DECEMBER 2001

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118



DL (R-PDSO-G**)

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