



Embedded AVR Microcontroller Including RF Transmitter and Complete LF Functionality for Passive Entry/Passive Start Keys

PRELIMINARY SUMMARY DATASHEET

Features

- System solution for immobilizer and Passive Entry/Passive Start (PEPS) functionality
- Optional integrated open source immobilizer software stack supports automotive immobilizer applications (CMMI certified)
- Integrated ultra-low power flash AVR® (8-bit) microcontroller
- 2112-byte EEPROM
- 32-bit unique device identification number
- Available in small 5x7 QFN 38-pin package

Contactless Transponder

- LF contactless transponder operation in passive and active modes
- Integrated codecs for enhanced LF communication range
- Ultra low-power AES-128 cryptographic engine for using immobilizer and PEPS applications
- Access protected area for two 128-bit secret keys for device authentication
- Optional one 128-bit transport key for initial configuration
- LF receive data integrity check (CRC-4/CRC-8)

3D LF 125kHz LF Receiver

- 1.2mVpp wake-up sensitivity for all receiver channels
- Supply current for LF receiver active (4.7µA/Listen Mode)
- Logarithmic 8-bit digital RSSI for simultaneous field strength measurement of all three receiver channels
- Two different identification (ID) registers
- Programmable data frame length of the ID

This is a summary document.
The complete document is available under NDA. For more information, please contact your local Atmel sales office.

RF Transmitter

- Fully integrated fractional-N PLL, VCO and loop filter covering 315MHz and 433MHz (software programmable)
- Output power programmable from -0.5 to +12.5dBm
- Supports ASK and FSK modulation with data rate up to 40Kbit/s (Manchester)
- Extended battery lifetime due to fast start-up time, low operating voltage and low supply current

Ultra-low-power AVR Microcontroller

- 16Kbyte flash program memory (including 2KB of immobilizer software stack)
- 2112-byte EEPROM - including protected user data, device configuration data (64Bytes) and Page Write Mode
- Error correction code (ECC) engine protects flash and EEPROM
- 512Bytes of SRAM
- Four GP timers (T0, T1, T2, T3)
- Power management unit
- System clock management and monitoring functions
- POR and brown-out detection
- Programmable voltage monitor
- RTC and two internal system clock RC oscillators with $f_1 = 125\text{kHz}$, $f_2 = 4\text{MHz}$
- SPI, TW/SSI, I²C digital interfaces; dW 1-wire debug IF with AVR[®] device tools
- Very low power consumption:
 - Active: 50 μA (Sys_Clk at 125kHz)
 - Idle: < 70 μA (Sys_Clk at 1MHz)
 - Power-down: 0.8 μA
 - EE(wr): 40 μA
- Wide battery voltage range from 1.9V to 3.6V (in Contact Mode)
- -40°C to +85°C operating temperature
- Automotive grade C compiler

1. Description

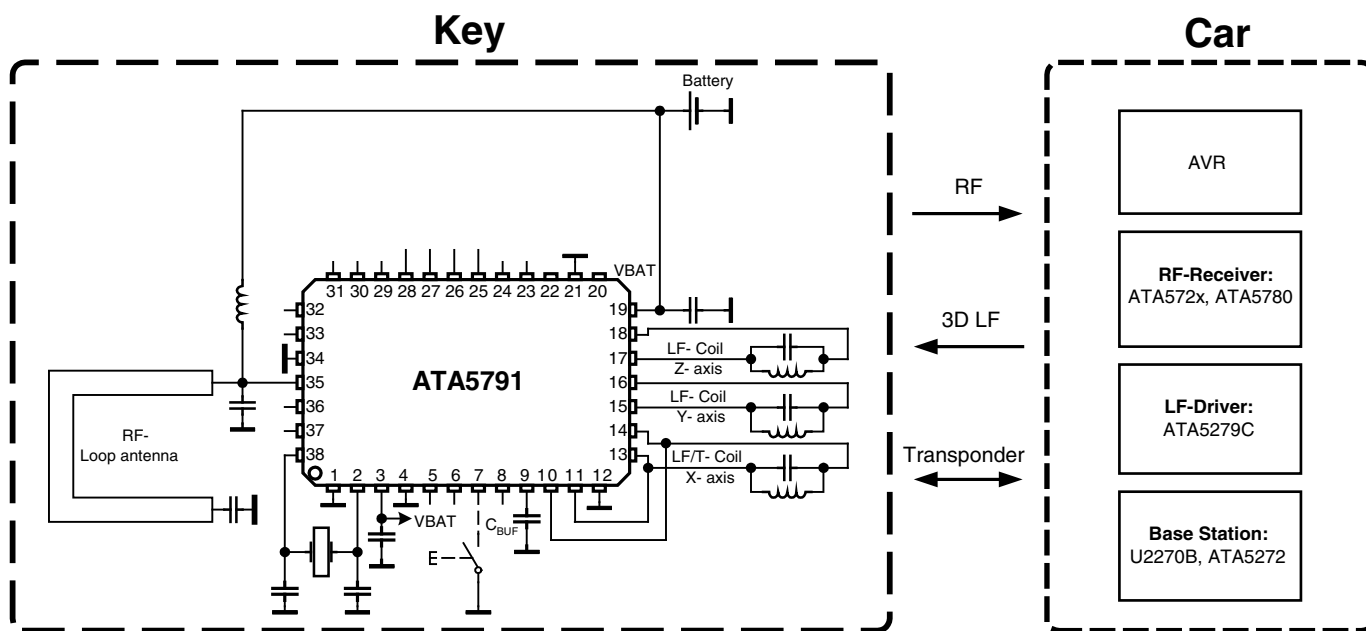
Atmel® ATA5791 is a smart Passive Entry/Passive Start (PEPS) device that includes an embedded ultra-low-power AVR® 8-bit microcontroller, a three-dimensional LF receiver module, a fractional-N RF transmitter and an LF immobilizer interface in a single QFN38 package.

Furthermore, the device has an integrated AES-128 cryptography hardware engine, which is accessible via both the immobilizer and the PEPS unit. The immobilizer interface can run in contactless mode, allowing energy supply and data transmission via the LF link.

The Atmel ATA5791 is designed for automotive applications that require both immobilization and Passive Entry/Passive Start functions in one single key. It conforms to requirements of extremely low power consumption and provides all the necessary circuitry for the entire application.

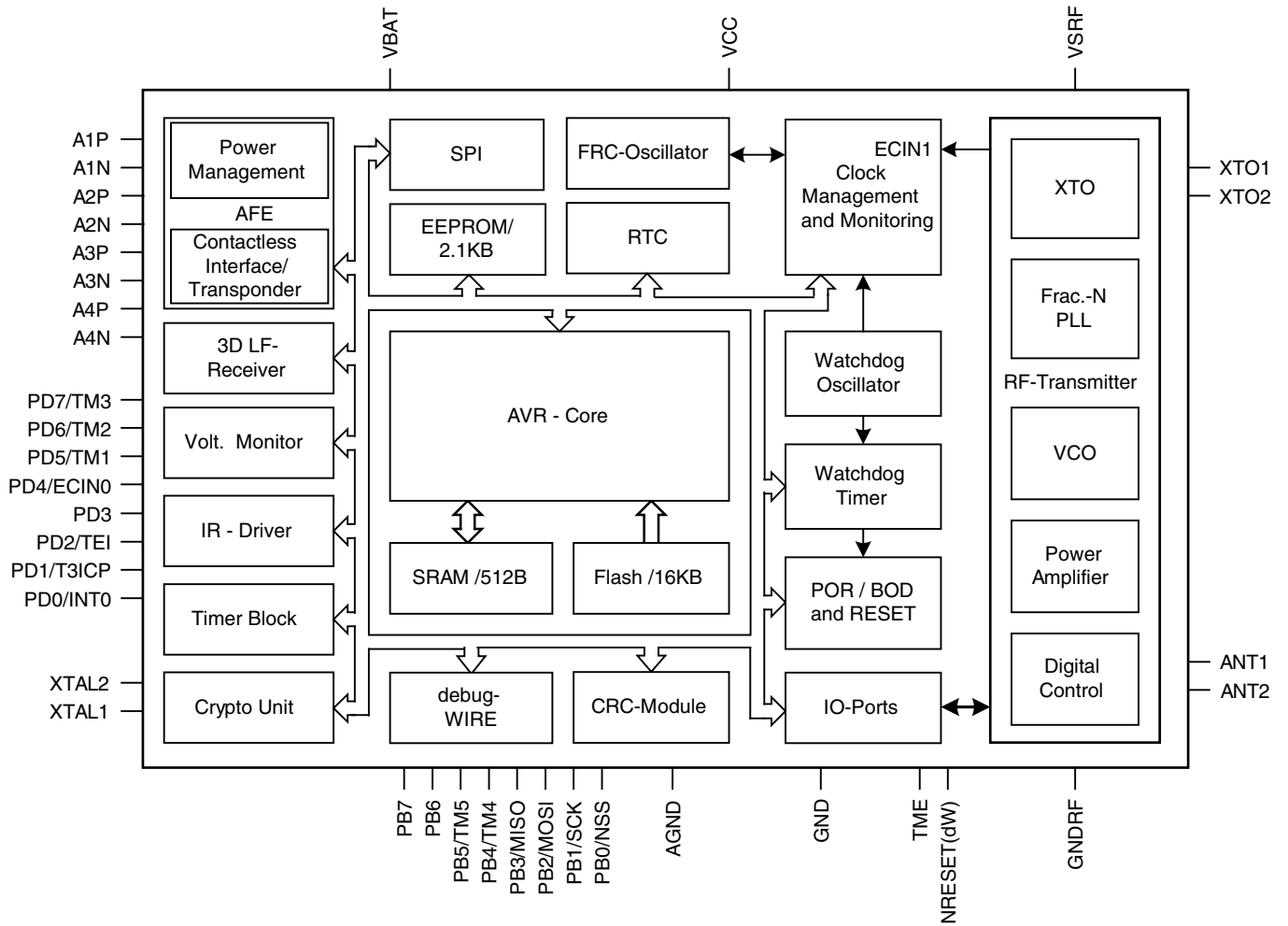
1.1 System Block Diagram

Figure 1-1. System Block Diagram



1.2 Atmel ATA5791 Block Diagram

Figure 1-2. Atmel® ATA5791 Block Diagram



1.3 Pin Configurations

Figure 1-3. Pin Out for QFN38 Package

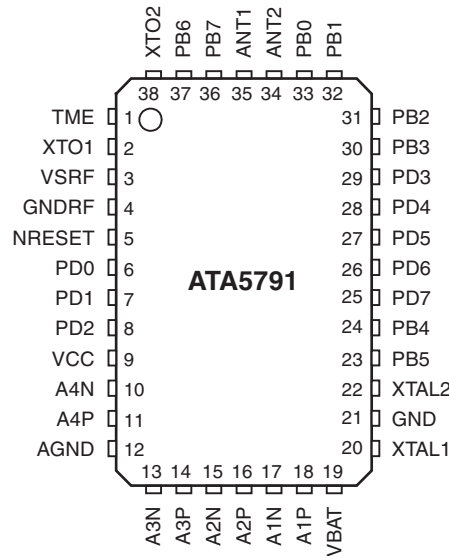


Table 1-1. Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Alternate Function 1	Alternate Function 2	Function	Comment
1	TME	-	-	Test mode enable	
2	XTO1	-	-	Connection for RF crystal	RF - Pin
3	VSRF	-	-	Power supply voltage RF	RF - Pin
4	GNDRF	-	-	Power supply ground RF	RF - Pin
5	NRESET	dW	-	Reset input / debugWire interface	
6	PD0	INT0	PCINT8	I/O-port / External interrupt input 0	Port D0
7	PD1	T3ICP	PCINT9	I/O-port / Timer3 external capture input	Port D1
8	PD2	TEI	PCINT10	I/O-port / External Timer input clock	Port D2
9	VCC	-	-	Power supply voltage for the microcontroller. At this pin a capacitor must be connected capacitance CBUF to buffer the voltage during field supply and to block the VCC of the microcontroller	
10	A4N	-	-	Input pin for AFE of the transponder	
11	A4P	-	-	Input pin for AFE of the transponder	
12	AGND	-	-	Analog power supply ground	
13	A3N	-	-	Analog positive input coil pin 3 for channel 3	
14	A3P	-	-	Analog negative input coil pin 3 for channel 3	
15	A2N	-	-	Analog negative input coil pin 2 for channel 2	
16	A2P	-	-	Analog positive input coil pin 2 for channel 2	
17	A1N	-	-	Analog negative input coil pin 1 for channel 1	
18	A1P	-	-	Analog positive input coil pin 1 for channel 1	
19	VBAT	-	-	Power supply voltage for battery	
20	XTAL1	-	-	32kHz crystal oscillator input pin	

Table 1-1. Pin Description (Continued)

Pin Number	Pin Name	Alternate Function 1	Alternate Function 2	Function	Comment
21	GND	-	-	Power supply ground	
22	XTAL2	-	-	32kHz crystal oscillator output pin	
23	PB5	TM5	PCINT5	I/O-port / timer modulator pin 5	Port B5
24	PB4	TM4	PCINT4	I/O-port / timer modulator pin 4	Port B4
25	PD7	TM3	PCINT15	I/O-port / timer modulator pin 3	Port D7
26	PD6	TM2	PCINT14	I/O-port / timer modulator pin 2	Port D6
27	PD5	TM1	PCINT13	I/O-port / timer modulator pin 1	Port D5
28	PD4	ECIN0	PCINT12	I/O-port / external clock input 0	Port D4
29	PD3	-	PCINT11	I/O-port	Port D3
30	PB3	MISO	PCINT3	I/O-port / SPI	Port B3
31	PB2	MOSI	PCINT2	I/O-port / SPI	Port B2
32	PB1	SCK	PCINT1	I/O-port / SPI	Port B1
33	PB0	NSS	PCINT0	I/O-port / SPI	Port B0
34	ANT2	-	-	RF antenna 2	RF - Pin
35	ANT1	-	-	RF antenna 1	RF - Pin
36	PB7	-	PCINT7	I/O-port	Port B7
37	PB6	-	PCINT6	I/O-port	Port B6
38	XTO2	-	-	Connection for RF crystal	RF - Pin

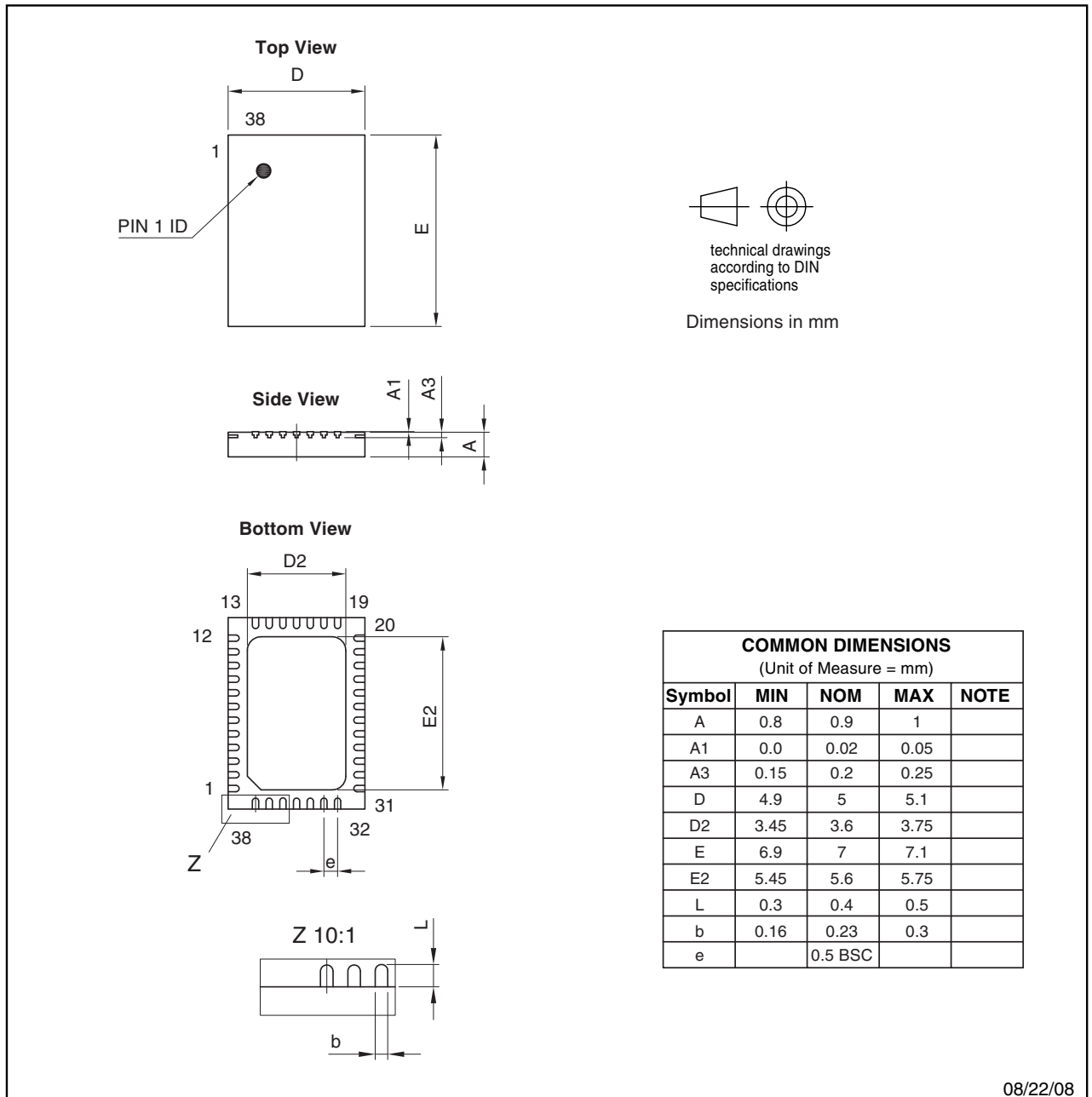
2. Ordering Information

Table 2-1. Atmel ATA5791 Ordering Information

Extended Type Number	Package	Remarks
ATA5791-P3QW	QFN38 - 5x7	Pb-free

3. Package Information

Figure 3-1. QFN 38 - 5x7 Package



08/22/08

ATMEL Package Drawing Contact:
packagedrawings@atmel.com

TITLE
Package: VQFN_5x7_38L
Exposed pad 3.6x5.6

DRAWING NO. 6.543-5156.01-4
REV. 1



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